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解答

$$\begin{aligned} |\Phi^-\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle_1|0\rangle_2 - |1\rangle_1|1\rangle_2) \\ &\xrightarrow{\text{CNOT}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle_1|0\rangle_2 - |1\rangle_1|0\rangle_2) \\ &= |-\rangle_1|0\rangle_2 \\ &\xrightarrow{H} |1\rangle_1|0\rangle_2, \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Psi^+\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle_1|1\rangle_2 + |1\rangle_1|0\rangle_2) \\ &\xrightarrow{\text{CNOT}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle_1|1\rangle_2 + |1\rangle_1|1\rangle_2) \\ &= |+\rangle_1|1\rangle_2 \\ &\xrightarrow{H} |0\rangle_1|1\rangle_2, \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Psi^-\rangle &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle_1|1\rangle_2 - |1\rangle_1|0\rangle_2) \\ &\xrightarrow{\text{CNOT}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle_1|1\rangle_2 - |1\rangle_1|1\rangle_2) \\ &= |-\rangle_1|1\rangle_2 \\ &\xrightarrow{H} |1\rangle_1|1\rangle_2 \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$